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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/800,592	03/06/2001	Robert Olan Keith JR.	ABREAU-00103	2681

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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, CAM LINH T

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2171

DATE MAILED: 05/19/2003

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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/800,592

Applicant(s)

KEITH, ROBERT OLAN

Examiner

Cam-Linh T. Nguyen

Art Unit

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 06 March 2001.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-37 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-37 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 06 March 2001 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) 2-4.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Double Patenting

1. Claims 1 - 37 of this application conflict with claims 1 - 49 of Application No. 09/801,072, and with claims 1 – 96 of Application No. 09/801,138. 37 CFR 1.78(b) provides that when two or more applications filed by the same applicant contain conflicting claims, elimination of such claims from all but one application may be required in the absence of good and sufficient reason for their retention during pendency in more than one application. Applicant is required to either cancel the conflicting claims from all but one application or maintain a clear line of demarcation between the applications. See MPEP § 822.

2. A rejection based on double patenting of the "same invention" type finds its support in the language of 35 U.S.C. 101 which states that "whoever invents or discovers any new and useful process ... may obtain a patent therefor ..." (Emphasis added). Thus, the term "same invention," in this context, means an invention drawn to identical subject matter. See *Miller v. Eagle Mfg. Co.*, 151 U.S. 186 (1894); *In re Ockert*, 245 F.2d 467, 114 USPQ 330 (CCPA 1957); and *In re Vogel*, 422 F.2d 438, 164 USPQ 619 (CCPA 1970).

A statutory type (35 U.S.C. 101) double patenting rejection can be overcome by canceling or amending the conflicting claims so they are no longer coextensive in scope. The filing of a terminal disclaimer cannot overcome a double patenting rejection based upon 35 U.S.C. 101.

3. Claims 1 – 37 are provisionally rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 as claiming the same invention as that of claims 1 - 49 of copending Application No. 09/801,072, and with claims 1 – 96 of copending Application No. 09/801,138. This is a provisional double patenting rejection since the conflicting claims have not in fact been patented.

The following table shows the claims in '592 that are rejected by corresponding claims in '072 and '138.

Claims comparison table

'592	'072	'138
Claims		
1-2, 11-12, 20-21, 30 –31, 37	1, 10-11	1-2,11-12
3, 13, 22, 32	2	4
4, 14, 23, 33	3	5
5, 15, 24, 34	4	6
6, 16, 25, 35	5	3
7, 17, 26, 36	6	7
8, 18, 27	7	8
9, 19, 28, 36	8	9
10, 29	9	10

Specification

1. The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities: Applicant is requested to submit the status of all related applications that submitted in the specification.

Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

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2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

3. Claims 1 – 4, 7 – 14, 17 – 23, 26 – 33, 36 - 37 are rejected under 35

U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Snow et al (U.S. 6,098,066).

♦ As per claim 1 - 2, 11 - 12, 20 – 21, 30 – 31, 37

Snow discloses a method of performing a research task within a searchable database comprising:

- “Performing a search by utilizing a selective one or more search methodologies including keyword search, hierarchical search...” See Fig. 2, element 30, where “terms command” is corresponding to “keyword search”.
- The “searchable database” is corresponding to the “class hierarchy directory database 10 (Fig. 1, col. 3 line 11 – 12). Depending on the search criteria, the matching item can be located in different node category.
- “The searchable database is formatted in a directory tree structure” See Fig. 1, col. 2 line 62 – 67.
- “The directory tree structure includes nodes ... branches” see fig. 1, element 12.
- “Selecting one of the matching items” See Fig. 2, where the command corresponds to “selecting an item”.

- Because the category includes documents, thereby, it must include text or graphics when display to users.
- ♦ As per claim 3, 13, 22, 32, Snow discloses:
 - "The search criteria is one or more keywords input by a user" See Fig. 2, where terms command includes plurality of keywords.
- ♦ As per claim 4, 14, 23, 33, Snow discloses:
 - "The utilized search methodology is the hierarchical search, the search criteria is selected one of a list of one or more directory items" See Fig. 2 elements 22, 26, col. 4 line 4 - 24. The category command corresponds to the hierarchical search because it creates the class hierarchy.
- ♦ As per claim 7, 17, 26, 36, Snow discloses:
 - "The searchable database is distributed into more than one physical location" See Fig. 9, col. 9 line 6 – 16.
- ♦ As per claim 8 - 10, 18 - 19, 27 – 29, Snow discloses:

The computer network 142, element 140 in Fig. 9 corresponds to the server. The transmission line 144 corresponds to the "Internet connection", and the system in Fig. 9 is a client-server computer.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 5 – 6, 15 – 16, 24 – 25, 34 – 35 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Snow et al (U.S. 6,098,066) in view of Danish et al (U.S. 6,327,588).

As discussed above, Snow teaches about the keyword search, and hierarchical search. Snow does not clearly teach about the parametric search and dichotomous key search. However, in the same field of retrieving data from a searchable database, Danish et al (U.S. 6,327,588), discloses a method for searching documents using parametric search and dichotomous key search. Danish teaches that a user can use parametric search to identifying matching items (See the abstract, Danish). Further, Danish gives the user the opportunities to select some options that available to the user (See Fig. 8). The values of the parameters could be “binary values” that can turn the search options on/off or yes/no. This search method is corresponding to the “dichotomous key search”. Danish teaching also is in the same field with Snow teaching. It would have been obvious to one with ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to apply the teaching of Danish to the system of Snow, because the combination of two systems provides the user more flexibility, widen the field of search for a document in a searchable database (col. 3, line 27 – 35, Danish).

Conclusion

3. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

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- Drucker et al (U.S. 6,292,796) discloses a method and apparatus for improving access to literature.
- Beall et al (U.S. 6,484,165) discloses a method and system for database manipulation.
- Paul P. Vagnozzi (U.S. 6,499,033) discloses a database method and apparatus using hierarchical vector index structure.
- Ryan et al (U.S. 6,421,675) discloses a search engine.
- Snow et al (U.S. 6,185,550) discloses a method and apparatus for classifying documents within a class hierarchy creating term vector, term file and relevance ranking.
- Powers et al (U.S. 5,442,784) discloses a data management system for building a database with multi-dimensional search tree nodes.
- Yoshida et al (U.S. 6,212,518) discloses a system and method for retrieval of data from related databases based upon database association model.

4. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Cam-Linh T. Nguyen whose telephone number is 703-305- 1951. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday - Friday from 8:00 am to 4:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Safet Metjahic, can be reached on (703) 308- 1436. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703- 746- 7239.

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Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703- 305-3900.

Cam-Linh Nguyen
Art Unit 2171

LN



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